RESILIENCE APPROACH IN PUBLIC POLICIES

A multidisciplinary framework to study the reactive, adaptive and transformative capacities of individuals and of legal and socio-economic systems

Foreword by

Matthias Theodor Vogt





TABLE OF CONTENTS

List of Figures and Tables		p.	XI
Ack	knowledgments	»	XV
FO:	REWORD RESILIENCE: THE LIMITS OF A METAPHOR. Έν ἀρχῆ ἦν ό προφυλακτήρας Matthias Theodor Vogt		
1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9.	A short humanities' view on resilience Resilience bibliometrics Materials science Psychology I Metaphors: the necessity of cultural alphabetization Psychology II Ecological and socio-political dimensions of sustainability Cultural resilience Conclusion Bibliography	» » » » » » »	1 2 4 6 7 10 12 16 18 20
INT	TRODUCTION RESILIENCE APPROACH TO PUBLIC POLICIES: A MULTIDISCIPLINARY FRAMEWORK Salvatore Villani - Domenico Crocco		
1. 2. 3. 4. 5.	Resilience, vulnerability and change	» » »	25 27 28 31 33 33
PAI	RT I. PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS AND RESILIENCE		
1.	RESILIENCE, GLOBALIZATION AND ECONOMIC PROGRAMMING. THE INFLUENCE OF SUPRA-NATIONAL AND GLOBAL LEGISLATION ON PROGRAMMATIC POLICIES		
	Domenico Crocco		
I.	Resilience, globalization and economic programming: some starting points 1. Introduction	» »	39 39 43 43

	2.2. The so-called "ecologic" resilience		44
	2.3. The so-called "adaptive" resilience		44
	2.4. Short critical remarks	»	44
	3. Possible theoretical applications of the resilience concept in relation		
	to economic, social and legal sciences	»	46
	3.1. Resilience and economic sciences	>>	46
	3.2. Resilience and social sciences		47
	3.3. Resilience and legal sciences	»	48
II.	Economic planning as a legal tool to regulate the economy and the		
	market	>>	49
	1. Economic planning as a concrete political and economic activity.		
	The origins, legal relevance and articulation of the system in plans,		40
	programs and general projects	>>	49
	2. The terms "programming" and "planning" and their different mean-		
	ings as used in economic, political sand technical-legal science		52
	3. Strategic planning, tactical planning and operational planning	>>	54
Ш.	Global economic law and programming techniques. economic planning		-/
	between social and economic development and re-regulation		56
	1. Economic planning and European Union law	»	56
	2. European Union law and supranational standardisation inter-		57
	ventions. Towards a global law of economics	»	57
	3. Global law of economics and programming techniques. International economic hadies and the americans of a new market law.		59
	tional economic bodies and the emergence of a new market law 4. The set of measures enacted by regulatory bodies and policy mak-	»	39
	ers, whether public or "hybrid" ones, as sources of creation of the global law of economics		61
	5. "Balances" and "imbalances" of the global law of economics. The	»	01
	Impact of the new market law on national and "ultra-national" sys-		
	tems		62
	6. European Union law law and the balance between market objectives	"	02
	and non-economic values. The need to overcome "market funda-		
	mentalism" to achieve more stable and solid balances	,,,	64
	7. The current economic and financial crisis scenario and the quest for	"	01
	answers. Economic planning between social and economic develop-		
	ment and re-regulation	»	65
IV.	Conclusions		66
	Bibliography		67
	8· ·		-
2.	BUILDING A RESILIENT		
۷.	AND AN ENVIRONMENTALLY HEALTHY SOCIETY:		
	THE ROLE OF THE NIGERIAN JUDICIARY		
	Uchenna Ijoma		
1.	Introduction	>>	73
2.	Resilience and the role of the Nigerian judiciary: a theoretical review	»	74
	2.1. Resilience, law and the environment	»	74
3.	The Judiciary as the Guardian of the Rule of Law	»	77
4.	Building a resilient and an environmentally healthy society through judi-		
	cial interpretation. constitutional interpretation	»	80
5.	Re-interpreting Non-Justiciability and Sections 6 (6) (<i>c</i>) of the Constitu-		-
	tion		92

6.7.	Obstacles to a Resilient and Healthy Environment 6.1. Lack of Scientific Knowledge 6.2. Environmental Governance and Political Will 6.3. Lack of Infrastructure Conclusion Bibliography	» » »	86 86 87 88 89
3.	THE ROLE OF GEOGRAPHICAL DISTANCE FROM UNIVERSITIES AND RESEARCH CENTERS IN THE GROWTH OF RESILIENCE OF THE MARGINAL AREAS: THE CASE OF THE EAST-AREA OF NAPLES Stefano De Falco		
1. 2. 3. 4. 5.	Introduction The concept of (urban) resilience: an overview	» » »	93 94 99 100 107 108
PAI	RT II. COMPLEXITY, CRISIS AND RESILIENCE OF ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL SYSTEMS		
4.	ECONOMIC CRISIS, RESILIENCE AND NEW REGIONAL DUALISMS		
	Ugo Marani - Roberta Arbolino		
1. 2.	Introduction	»	113
	geneous monetary area		114
3.	Resilience: definition and measures		115
4.	Data and preliminary evidence		
5.	Discussion and conclusions		
5.	TRUST IN INSTITUTION, INCOME INEQUALITY AND RESILIENCE		
	Giorgio Liotti		
1. 2.	Introduction	»	123
	of concern	»	125
3. 4.	Income inequality and trust in institutions	»	126
	equality	»	127
5.	Data Analysis and Methodology	»	129
6.	Econometric analysis and results	»	130

7.	Conclusions		
6.	FINANCIAL RESILIENCE OF LOCAL GOVERNMENT: THE ITALIAN CASE		
	Federico Pica - Salvatore Villani - Cinzia Brandolini		
1. 2. 3.	Introduction Meanings and applications of resilience notion 2.1. Some issues and specifications The examined period 3.1. Currency crisis of 1992 3.2. Effects of 1992 crisis on the Mezzogiorno and on the job market 3.3. Development of the European integration process and future of the Mezzogiorno 3.4. «The monetary union is not the final goal»: the wasted chance Variables considered in the research 4.1. Current revenues 4.2. Tax revenues 4.3. Current expenditures 4.4. Capital expenditure Results of the analysis Bibliography	» » » » » » » » »	140 141 145 145 146 147 148 148 151 154
PA:	RT III. CITIZENSHIP, IDENTITY AND RESILIENCE CITIZENSHIP, IMMIGRANTS, AND CIVIC INTEGRATION: THE RESILIENCE OF NATIONAL IDENTITY		
	Tetsu Sakurai		
1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7.	Introduction Liberalization of Citizenship Civic Integration Policy as a New Restriction: The Case of Britain The Decline of Nationhood Civic Integration as a Project of Nation-Building Active Participation of Citizens in a Contemporary Liberal Democracy Conclusion Bibliography	» » » » »	167 168 168 171 173 175 177
8.	"STATUS NECESSITATIS" AND THE MIGRATORY PHENOMENA. ASYLUM SEEKERS AS A "PUBLIC EMERGENCY" IN ACCORDANCE WITH ARTICLE 15 OF THE EUROPEAN CONVENTION OF HUMAN RIGHTS?		
	Jean Paul de Jorio		
1. 2.	Introduction		

3.	Is the disproportionate pressure on "frontier" Member States of the EU a "public emergency" within the scope of article 15 of the European Convention on Human Rights?	p.	188
4.	Conclusions	»	192
9.	THE ISLAMIC DISCOURSE AND DEMOCRACY: RESILIENCE OF DEMOCRACY OR RESILIENCE TO DEMOCRACY?		
	Bianka Speidl - Hanga Horváth-Sántha		
1. 2. 3. 4.	Introduction	» »	196 199
5. 6.	Resilience in rhetoric: proclaiming justice and securing interests	» » »	201 201 203
	Bibliography		
10.	RESILIENCE AND URBAN RECOVERY: INTEGRATION, DIVERSITY, CONVIVIALITY Katia Fabbricatti		
1. 2. 3. 4.	Introduction	» » »	212 217 217
PAI	RT IV. CRIMINAL NETWORK RESILIENCE		
11.	PUBLIC POLICIES TO STRIKE THE RESILIENCE OF CRIMINAL ORGANIZATIONS		
	Mauro Castiello - Michele Mosca - Salvatore Villani		
1. 2. 3.	Introduction	>>	225
	ficking	»	229
	Network	»	231
	public procurement fraud	» »	236 239
	Network	»	241

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	3.6. "La Regina" (The Queen), a criminal system procurement of public		
	contracts procurement	p.	245
	3.7. Topological analysis of the observed criminal network	»	247
	3.8. Structural e skill analysis of the analyzed criminal network	>>	250
	3.9. Experimental Findings of New Attack Strategies to the Observed		
	Network	>>	251
4.	Conclusions	>>	253
	Bibliography	»	254

In this work, latest contributions of the actual scientific debate on theme of resilience have been collected. They have been reached and developed in the research project IERDISAF 2016 Resilience, adaptability and transformability. Development, evaluation and implementation of public politics for the adaptive government of complexity. Starting from the consideration that resilience is connected to specific backgrounds and asks for specific approaches, although resilient systems generally present a range of common characteristics, a multi-disciplinary perspective and on more levels (State, society, community, individual) has been decided to be adopted. This also shines through different nature of parts in which the work is divided.

All Authors have the merit to have recreated with completeness characteristics of the examined phenomenon, both through an activity of specific and accurate interpretation, and through an introductory or of general character analysis.

SALVATORE VILLANI is currently Adjunct Professor in Public Economics at the University of Naples Federico II, Department of Political Science. He also taught Political Economy at the University of Bari and Finance of Public Administrations at the School of Administrative Law and Administration Sciences of the University of Teramo. He was tax specialist lawyer and member of the Expert Committee for the Environment designated by the Bar Association of Naples. He was member of the HDCA (Human Development and Capability Association) and the SVIMEZ Working Group on the Implementation of Fiscal Federalism in Italy.

He published several articles and books on the topics of resilience, migration policies, income inequality, fiscal federalism and decentralization, local business taxation, non-profit taxation, economics of organized crime.

DOMENICO CROCCO, Ph.D, Lawyer, is Professor of Public Law, and Director of the Department of Human and Social Studies (HSS) at UPM - International University of Milan. He is also Research Professor of Public Law, Political Institutions and Financial Regulatory Systems in the Research Center for Political and International Legal Studies (PILS) at Miami International University (US), and President of IERDISAF - European Institute for the Research and comparative study of Law and of Administrative and Financial Science. He has published numerous articles and several books on Public Law.

BIANKA SPEIDL earned her PhD at the Institute of Arab and Islamic Studies, University of Exeter, UK. Her special field of interest is Shiite Islamist discourse and the various trends of Islamism in Europe. She spent several years studying in Tunisia, Syria, and Lebanon. She is involved in anthropological as well as philological research on Muslim communities in Europe and Christian communities in Syria. She is a senior analyst at the Budapest based Migration Research Institute and a lecturer of Arab and Islamic studies at the Pazmany Peter Catholic University, Hungary.

