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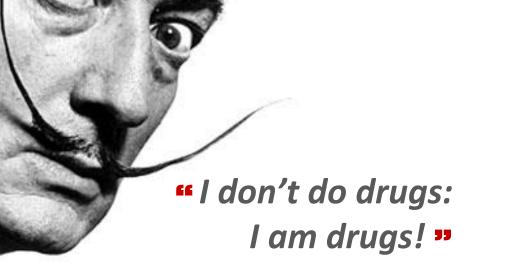
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DEPARTMENT OF HUMAN, SOCIAL AND HEALTH SCIENCES - PSYCHOLOGICAL AREA -

## Surrealism and Creative Dissociation: The Dalì "case"



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Surrealism is a pure psychic automatism, by which one proposes to express, either verbally, in writing, or by any other manner, the real functioning of thought. Dictation of thought in the absence of all control exercised by reason, outside of all aesthetic and moral preoccupation.

> From the first Surrealist Manifesto by André Breton, 1924

#### Surrealism and Creative Dissociation: The Dalì "case"



Tristan Tzara Man Ray Salvador Dalí Hans Arp Paul Eluard Yves Tanguy Max Ernst André Breton René Crevel

The Surrealist Group

### UNCONSCIOUS POWER OF DREAMS

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# The Dalì's Paranoiac-Critical Method

"Spontaneous method of irrational knowledge based on the critical and systematic objectivity of the associations and interpretations of delirious phenomena"

Salvador Dalí, The conquest of the Irrational, 1935

- Aesthetic Trance Induction
- Altered States of Consciousness
- Search of the Irrational
- Estrangment from Reality
- Immersion into Subconscious
- Use of Psychotropic Substances

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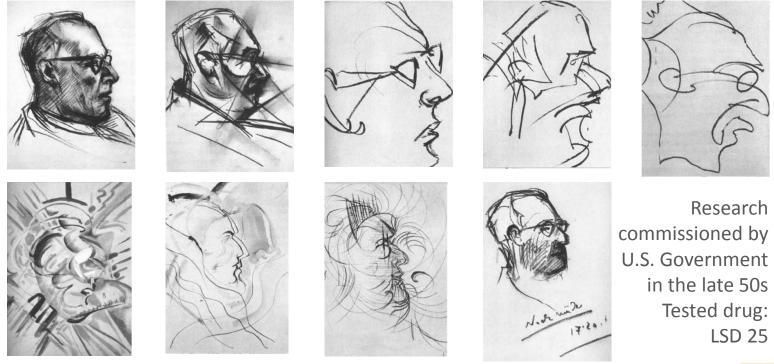




Surrealism and Creative Dissociation: The Dalì "case"



UNIVERSITY OF CASSINO AND SOUTHERN LATIUM UNICLAM - ITALY The "Acid Trip" of an Artist through 9 phases: A clinical experiment about Drawing Alteration under the influence of Psychotropic Substances



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The artist's sketch in a normal state: artist is given a 50Ug/0,5 mg dose of LSD 25 Salvador Dalì. *Alice in Wonderland* (series, 1965-1969)

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the artist's sketch 1h25m after the first dose; artist is given another 50Ug dose of LSD 25 (0,5+0,5 mg): onset of euphoria, flashes of lights Salvador Dalì. *Alice in Wonderland* (series, 1965-1969)

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#### Surrealism and Creative Dissociation: The Dalì "case"





2h30m after: focus on the outline, marked contour, changing of reality colours. Salvador Dalì. *Alice in Wonderland* (series, 1965-1969)

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2h32m after: loss of hand perception, outline loss of drawing.





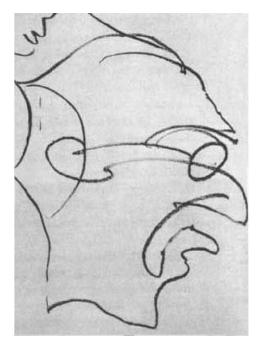


Salvador Dalì. *Alice in Wonderland* (series, 1965-1969)

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2h35m after: drawing quickly, single continuous line; the artist laughs, hallucinations following. Surrealism and Creative Dissociation: The Dalì "case"





Salvador Dalì. *Alice in Wonderland* (series, 1965-1969)

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#### Surrealism and Creative Dissociation: The Dalì "case"





2h45m after: uncontrolled trembling, delirium, the artist utters incoherent phrases. Salvador Dalì. *Alice in Wonderland* (series, 1965-1969)

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4h25m after: stupefaction, numbness, then the artist starts again to draw running into the lab.







Salvador Dalì. *Alice in Wonderland* (series, 1965-1969)

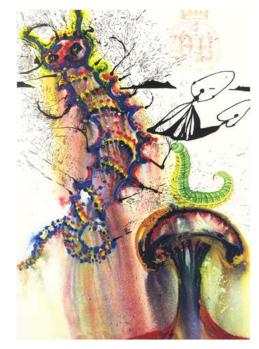
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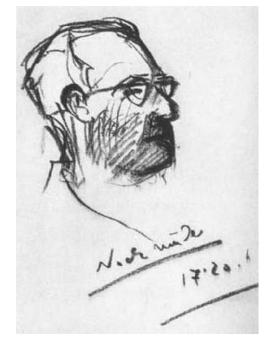


5h45m after: the artist moves randomly into the lab and he feels fluctuating, struggling to hold the pencil in hand. Salvador Dalì. *Alice in Wonderland* (series, 1965-1969)

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8h after: the artist returns to a normal state, occasional uncontrolled face distortions. Surrealism and Creative Dissociation: The Dalì "case"





Salvador Dalì. *Alice in Wonderland* (series, 1965-1969)

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INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON **PSYCHOLOGY** AND **ARTISTIC CREATIVITY** CASSINO (ITALY), OCTOBER 30-31, 2014



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