

ADDITIONS, INTEGRATIONS, CORRECTIONS AND SUPPLEMENTS  
TO THE BIBLIOGRAPHY OF ARNOLD JOSEPH TOYNBEE\*

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Addition to Part I,  
Works by Arnold J. Toynbee

1934

405) Arnold J. Toynbee (with others), *Liberty and Democratic Leadership. Four Fundamental Issues. Manifesto by Representative Citizens*, in «The Manchester Guardian», Thursday, May 17, 1934, p. 7.

NOTE

«A manifesto on Liberty and Democratic Leadership, signed by about 140 representative leaders in politics, the churches, the universities, art and science, was issued in February. Its plea that the needs of modern democracy called for a more vigorous leadership than the existing organization of government would permit received much attention; but it was suggested that the manifesto lacked definition, and that a further and more concrete statement would be required to realise the attitude of the signatories.

A second manifesto is published to-day, with the same signatories for the most part. It defines the position taken up on four major issues.

1. «Government by persuasion must not give way to government by force».
2. Parliamentary Government must be reformed.
3. The collective system of international security must be upheld at all costs.
4. The Government must «offer leadership in a war against poverty and unemployment, against overcrowding and disease».

Toynbee's name is not included in the list of the signatories of the first *Manifesto (Democracy and Leadership. A Manifesto)*, in «The Manchester Guardian», Thursday, February 15, 1934, p. 20, letter to the Editor dated February 14).

The text of the second *Manifesto* was reprinted in *The Next Five Years. An Essay in Political Agreement*, London, Macmillan, 1935, pp. 315-320.

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\* *A Bibliography of Arnold J. Toynbee*, compiled by S. Fiona Morton, with a Foreword by Veronica M. Toynbee, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1980 (N.B. Morton numbers the reviews of Toynbee's writings as «Works by Arnold J. Toynbee»).